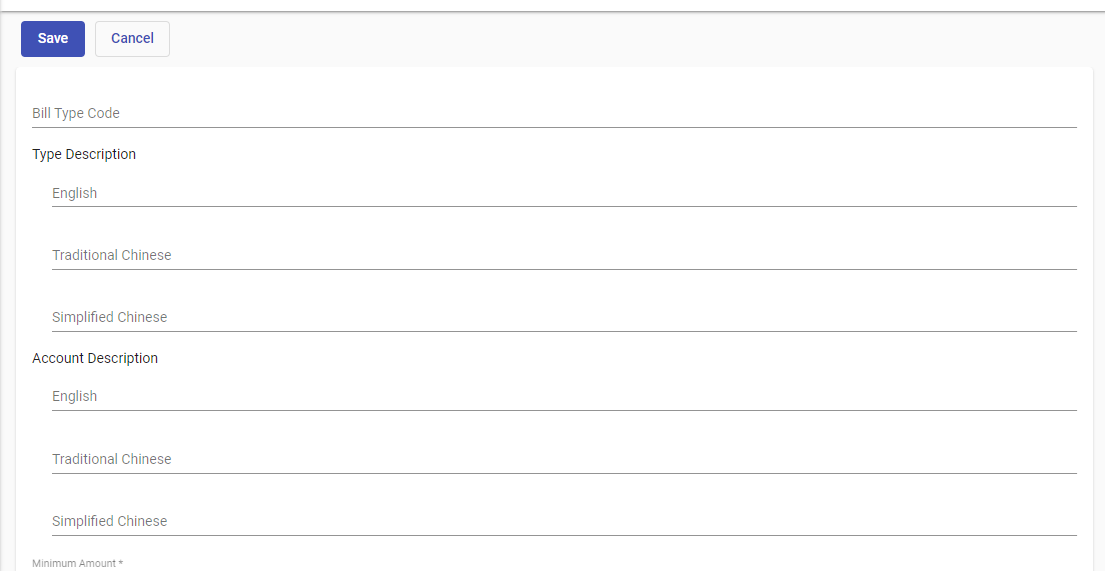
Empty all mentioned fields



No Blocking

